

Fabrication and enhancement of gas separation of Cellulose acetate film by blending technique with palladium acetate

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Abstract

Herein, we demonstrate successful fabrication of cellulose acetate (CA)/(PdOAc)₂ blend membranes for the gas-permeation performance of H₂, CO₂, and CH₄ gases. Pristine CA and CA/(PdOAc)₂ blend membranes with various concentrations (0.5, 0.75 and 1 wt %) of (PdOAc)₂ were prepared via vapor induced phase separation (VIPS) method. The membranes were investigated through various techniques such as ATR-IR spectroscopy to study the interaction between the CA and (PdOAc)₂. Followed by morphological study by FESEM which showcased homogeneous blending between CA and (PdOAc)₂. XRD patterns revealed the characteristic peaks denoting (PdOAc)₂ and the change in crystallinity of the membranes upon blending. The alteration in mechanical strength of the blends due to incorporation of (PdOAc)₂ into CA matrix was deliberated by tensile strength analysis. Gas experiments showcased permeability in the descending order of H₂>CO₂>CH₄, with a selectivity of 2.02, 68.5 and 34 for H₂/CO₂, H₂/CH₄ and CO₂/CH₄ separation respectively for the optimum membrane.

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