

# Development of a core outcome set for interventions to prevent stillbirth: a multi-stakeholder Delphi consensus study

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## Abstract

**Abstract Objective:** To develop a core outcome set for trials investigating interventions to prevent stillbirth. **Design** Outcomes identified from a systematic literature review and semi-structured interviews with parents were entered into a two-round online Delphi survey. **Setting and population** Australia and UK **Methods:** Delphi survey and focus group/consensus meetings **Results:** A core outcome set containing 11 outcomes in two categories. Five outcomes were related to the mother; fetal loss (to include both miscarriage and stillbirth), onset of and mode of delivery (to include induced/spontaneous and instrumental/vaginal/CS), maternal mortality or near miss (according to WHO definition), psychological and social impact on the mother (assessed using a validated tool appropriate to context), women's knowledge. Six outcomes were related to the baby; timing of stillbirth (antepartum/intrapartum), neonatal mortality, gestational age at delivery, birthweight (g), congenital anomaly, NICU/SCBU or other higher-level neonatal care length of stay (days). **Conclusion** Implementation and dissemination of this core outcome set in future trials will contribute towards coordinated outcome reporting and advancing usefulness of research to guide clinical practice. **Keywords:** Core outcomes, core outcome set, Stillbirth, Delphi

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