

# Two-state Reaction Mechanism of the Synthesis of Ammonia in the N<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>/Ru Systems: A Theoretical Study

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## Abstract

Ru-based catalysts show high activity and stability to produce ammonia. Herein, the two-state reaction mechanism of Ru catalyzes N<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub> to synthesize NH<sub>3</sub> are theoretical studied with the density functional theory(DFT)UB3LYP methods. The spin-orbital coupling constant(Hsoc) and intersystem crossing probability(Pisc) at minimum energy crossing point(MECP) were calculated, respectively. its are: Hsoc,MECP1=508.34cm<sup>-1</sup>,P2,MECP1ISC=0.85,MECP2:Hsoc,MECP2=269.21cm<sup>-1</sup>, P2,MECP2ISC=0.27. Used energy span model to determined TOF-determining transition state(TDTS) as 3TS2-3 and TOF-determining intermediate(TDI) as 3IM9 of reaction.In addition, the charge decomposition analysis(CDA), spin population analysis and frontier molecular orbital(FMO) theory were used to analyzed reaction mechanism.

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