

Problemas sobre el teorema de Varignon

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April 23, 2018

F4-12. If $\mathbf{F}_1 = \{100\mathbf{i} - 120\mathbf{j} + 75\mathbf{k}\}$ lb and $\mathbf{F}_2 = \{-200\mathbf{i} + 250\mathbf{j} + 100\mathbf{k}\}$ lb, determine the resultant moment produced by these forces about point O . Express the result as a Cartesian vector.

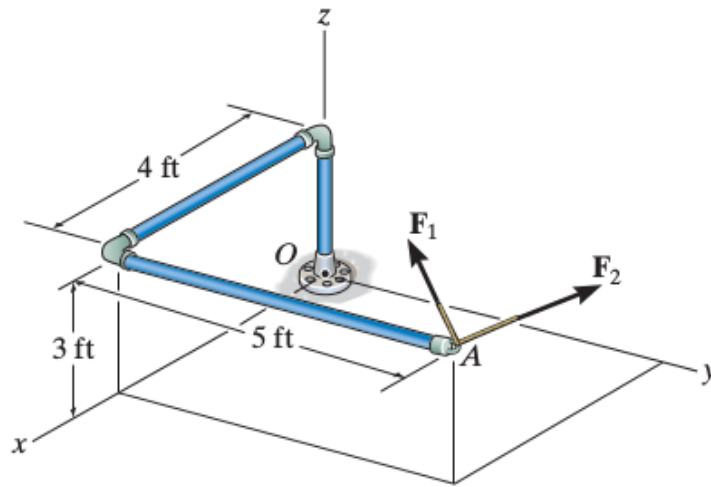


Figure 1: This is a caption

$$\mathbf{M}_O = \mathbf{r} \times \mathbf{F}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{M}_O &= 100\mathbf{i} - 120\mathbf{j} + 75\mathbf{k} \times 200\mathbf{i} + 250\mathbf{j} + 100\mathbf{k} \\ \mathbf{M}_O &= 100\mathbf{i} + 130\mathbf{j} + 175\mathbf{k} \times 4\mathbf{i} + 5\mathbf{j} + 3\mathbf{k} \\ \mathbf{M}_O &= 485\mathbf{i} - 1000\mathbf{j} + 1020\mathbf{k} \end{aligned}$$

FA: 30 LB

4-14. Two boys push on the gate as shown. If the boy at B exerts a force of $F_B = 30 \text{ lb}$, determine the magnitude of the force F_A the boy at A must exert in order to prevent the gate from turning. Neglect the thickness of the gate.

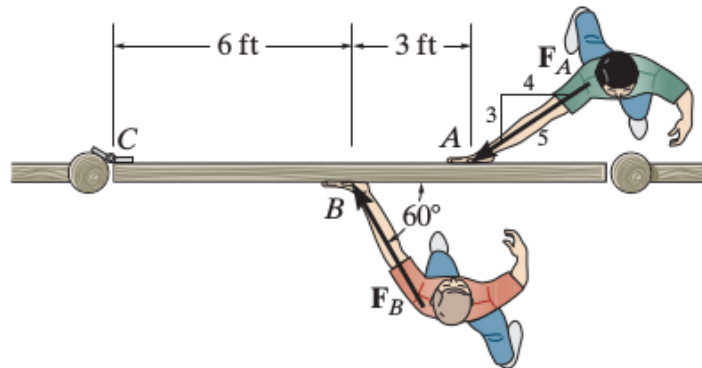


Figure 2: This is a caption

F_A : ?

f_{Ax}

$f_A \cos \theta = \frac{4}{5} f_A$

$f_{Ay} = f_A \sin \theta = \frac{3}{5} f_A$

$F_{Ax} = 60$

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$M_A = f_{Ax} \cdot f_{Ay} - F_{Ay} \cdot F_{Ax}$

$= (9 \text{ ft}) \left(\frac{3}{5} F_A \right) - (0) \left(\frac{4}{3} \right) F_A$

$= \frac{27}{5} \text{ ft} \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{ft}$

$M_0 = Y_0 X - Y_0 Y - Y_0 X$

$(6 \text{ ft}) (30 \text{ lb} \sin 60^\circ) = 155.9 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$

$\Sigma M = 0$

$M_0 - M_A = 0$

$155.8 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft} - \left(\frac{27}{5} \right) F_A - 30 \cos 60^\circ$

$\frac{27}{5} F_A = 155.58$

$F_A \left(\frac{158.8}{5} \right) \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$

$28.9 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$

$\Sigma f_x = 0$

$-f_{Ax} - f_{Ax} = 0$

$-30 \text{ lb} \cos 60^\circ - \frac{4}{5} F_A = 0$

$\frac{4}{5} (-30 \text{ lb} \cos 60^\circ)$