

Table 4 The effect of methods and status on post-teaching values; estimates and differences are in newton units

Attempt, post-teaching	Contrast	P value	95% confidence intervals	
Awake				
Nose vs biofeedback	-4.50	0.209	-11.53	+2.52
Syringe vs biofeedback	+8.94	0.011	+2.02	+15.86
Nose vs syringe	-13.44	0.0002	-20.50	-6.38
Anaesthetised				
Nose vs biofeedback	-9.03	0.009	-15.84	-2.21
Syringe vs biofeedback	5.62	0.116	-01.39	+12.63
Nose vs syringe	-14.65	0.0001	-21.37	-7.93