

<b>Diagnostic test (n)</b>	<b>Abnormalities detected</b>
<b>Cystoscopy (700)</b>	<b>n=24 (3.4%)</b>
	Bladder Calculi (2)
	Urethral Stricture (10)
	Catheter fragment (1)
	Suspicious Bladder lesion (11)
	Confirmed tumours on biopsy (3)
<b>Imaging (621)</b>	<b>n=45 (7.2%)</b>
	Renal Calculi (28)
	Bladder Calculi (1)
	Renal mass (9)
	Ureterocoele (2)
	Colovesical fistula (3)
	PUJ obstruction (1)
	Colovaginal fistula (1)
<b>Cytology (521)</b>	<b>n=3 (0.5%)</b>
	Malignant cells (3)

**Table 2 – Summary of abnormal findings by each investigational modality**