

Table 3. Comparison of Surgical Success and non-Surgical Success patients.BMI: Body Mass Index, kg/m^2 , sURS: Semirigid URS, UAC: Ureteral Access Sheath,

| Surgical Success | Yes | No | Univariate Analysis <i>p</i> -value | Multivariate Analysis | | |
|---|-----------------|------------------|--|-----------------------|------|------------|
| | | | | <i>p</i> -value | OR | 95%CI |
| Number | 369 | 53 | | | | |
| Age, mean \pm SD | 48.8 \pm 14.4 | 46.38 \pm 12.5 | 0.245 | 0.838 | | |
| Male gender, n (%) | 211 (57.2%) | 32 (60.4%) | 0.660 | 0.341 | | |
| BMI, mean \pm SD | 26.99 \pm 3.9 | 27.32 \pm 3.1 | 0.691 | | | |
| Stone Size, mean \pm SD | 13.39 \pm 5.2 | 15.15 \pm 6.2 | 0.333 | | | |
| Stone Density | 1017 \pm 330 | 1094 \pm 299 | 0.113 | | | |
| Stone Number, mean \pm SD | 1.51 \pm 0.8 | 2.19 \pm 1.2 | <0.0001 | <0.0001 | 2.28 | 1.48-3.49 |
| Stone Right Side, n (%) | 186 (50.5%) | 28 (53.8%) | 0.656 | | | |
| Localisation, n (%) | | | 0.168 | | | |
| Upper Calyx | 19 (5.4%) | 5 (10.2%) | | | | |
| Middle Calyx | 32 (9.1%) | 3 (6.1%) | | | | |
| Lower Calyx | 86 (24.5%) | 11 (22.4%) | | | | |
| Pelvis | 122 (34.8%) | 23 (46.9%) | | | | |
| Proximal Ureter | 92 (26.2%) | 7 (14.3%) | | | | |
| sURS Utilization, n (%) | 126 (34.1%) | 7 (13.2%) | 0.002 | 0.179 | | |
| Failed UAS Placement n (%) | 17 (4.6%) | 12 (22.6%) | <0.0001 | 0.035 | 3.49 | 1.09-11.14 |
| Operation Time, mean \pm SD | 72.4 \pm 30.6 | 80.97 \pm 36.1 | 0.153 | 0.354 | | |
| Fluoroscopy Time, mean \pm SD | 14.5 \pm 13.9 | 14.3 \pm 28.5 | 0.981 | | | |
| Complication Rate, n (%) | | | | | | |
| Intraoperative, n (%) | 7 (%1.9) | 8 (%15.1) | <0.0001 | 0.654 | | |
| Postoperative, n (%) | 20 (%5.4) | 8 (%15.1) | 0.015 | 0.059 | | |

