

1 **Complex effects of non-host diversity on the removal of free-living infective stages of**  
2 **parasites**

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4 **Running title:** Complex effects of non-host diversity on free-living parasites

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6 **Authors and affiliations:**

7 Jennifer E. Welsh

8 Department of Coastal Systems, NIOZ Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research, and Utrecht

9 University, Den Burg, The Netherlands

10 Jennifer.Welsh@nioz.nl

11

12 Mirjana Markovic

13 Department of Coastal Systems, NIOZ Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research, and Utrecht

14 University, Den Burg, The Netherlands

15 milli.markovic@googlemail.com

16

17 Jaap van der Meer,

18 Wageningen Marine Research, Ankerpark 27, 1781AG, Den Helder, The Netherlands

19 jaap.vandermeer@wur.nl

20

21 David. W. Thieltges

22 Department of Coastal Systems, NIOZ Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research, and Utrecht

23 University, Den Burg, The Netherlands

24 David.Thieltges@nioz.nl

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32 DT co-designed the research and methods and edited the manuscript.

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45 **Corresponding author:**

46 Jennifer E. Welsh,

47 Department of Coastal Systems, NIOZ Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research, PO Box 59,

48 1790 AB, Den Burg, The Netherlands

49 [Jennifer.Welsh@nioz.nl](mailto:Jennifer.Welsh@nioz.nl)

50 [J.E.Welsh@outlook.com](mailto:J.E.Welsh@outlook.com) (alternative/secondary email address)

51 +44 (0) 7899043477

52 +31(0)639390645 (alternative/secondary telephone number)

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