

TABLE 1: Patient demographic characteristics

	Commercial	Medicaid	P-value
	N=528	N=202	
Age (Mean, SD)	7.86 (5.36)	6.97 (5.17)	0.0429
Age			
Age 0-9 years	358 (67.8%)	143 (70.8%)	0.4362
Age 10-21 years	170 (32.2%)	59 (29.2%)	
Male (N, %)	298 (56.4%)	120 (59.4%)	0.4686
Index Year (N, %)			0.1869
2011	116 (22.0%)	35 (17.3%)	
2012	120 (22.7%)	46 (22.8%)	
2013	118 (22.4%)	47 (23.2%)	
2014	112 (21.2%)	57 (28.2%)	
2015	62 (11.7%)	17 (8.4%)	
Follow-up (days) (Mean, SD)	947.97 (410.04)	1036.44 (408.26)	0.0092
Payer Type (N, %)			<0.0001
Comprehensive/Indemnity	4 (0.8%)	190 (94.1%)	
EPO/PPO	353 (66.9%)	0 (0%)	
HMO	57 (10.8%)	7 (3.5%)	
POS/POS with capitation	52 (9.9%)	5 (2.5%)	
CDHP/HDHP	52 (9.9%)	0 (0%)	
Unknown/Missing	10 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	
Region (N, %)			NA
Northeast	78 (14.8%)	-	
North Central	135 (25.6%)	-	
South	207 (39.2%)	-	
West	99 (18.8%)	-	
Unknown	9 (1.7%)	-	
Race (N, %)			NA
White	-	92 (45.5%)	
Black	-	39 (19.3%)	
Hispanic	-	38 (18.8%)	
Other	-	33 (16.3%)	

EPO: Exclusive Provider Organization; PPO: Preferred Provider Organization; HMO: Health Maintenance Organization; POS: Point of Service; CDHP: Consumer-Directed Health Plan; HDHP: High-Deductible Health Plan