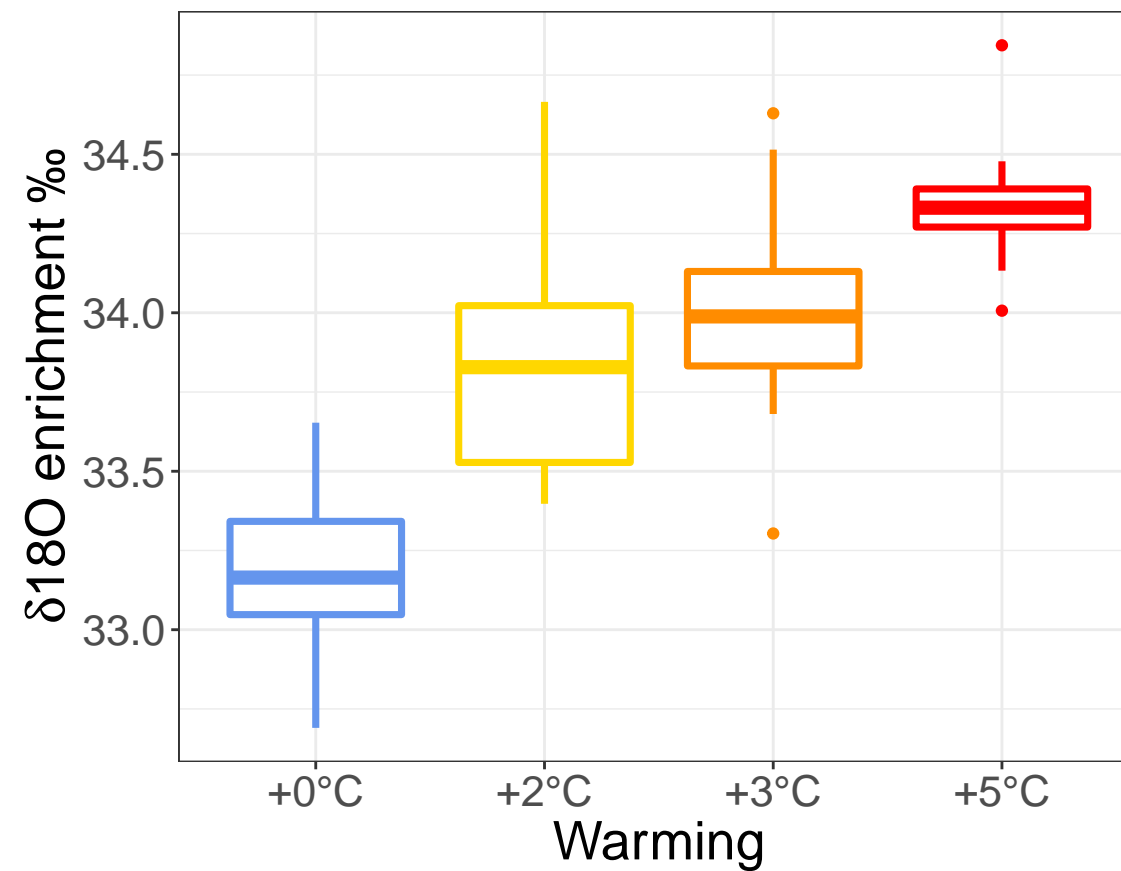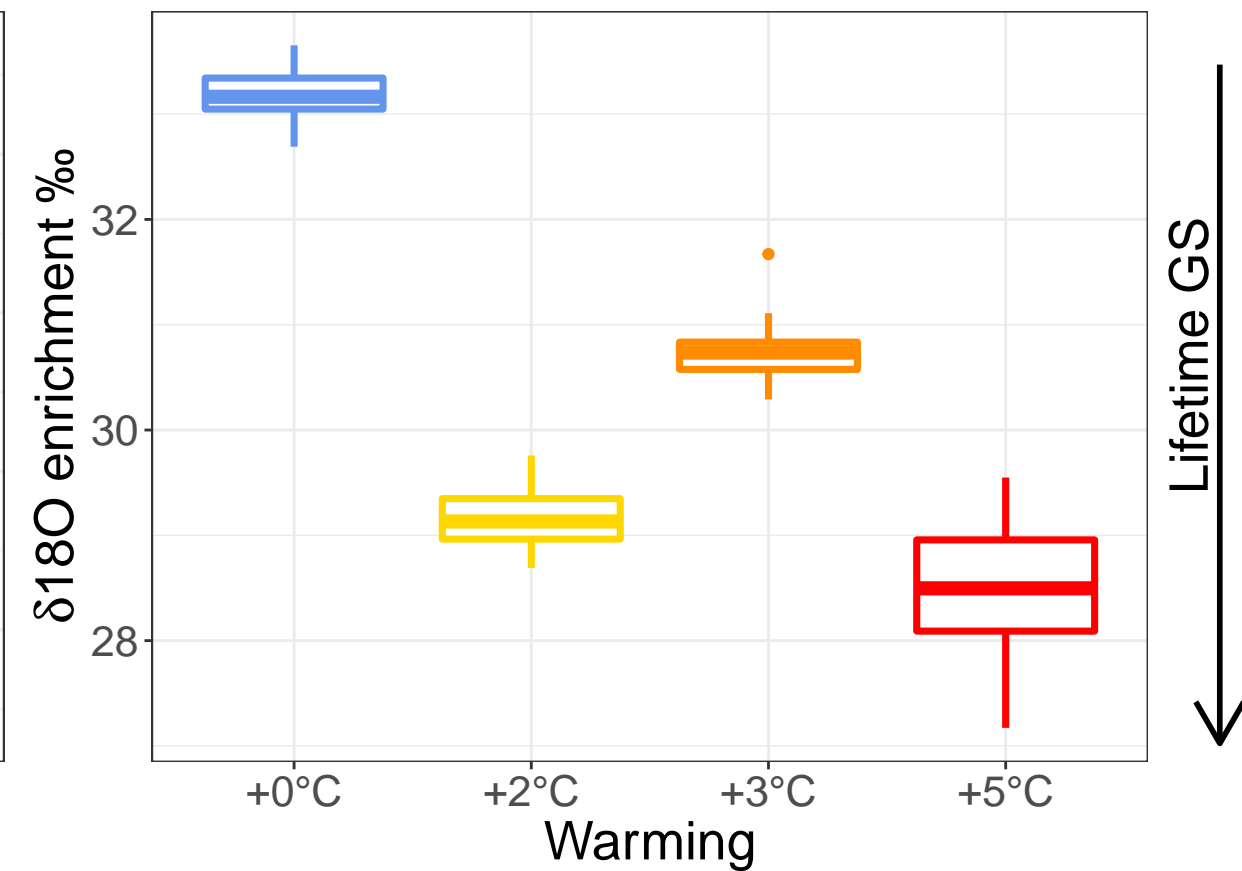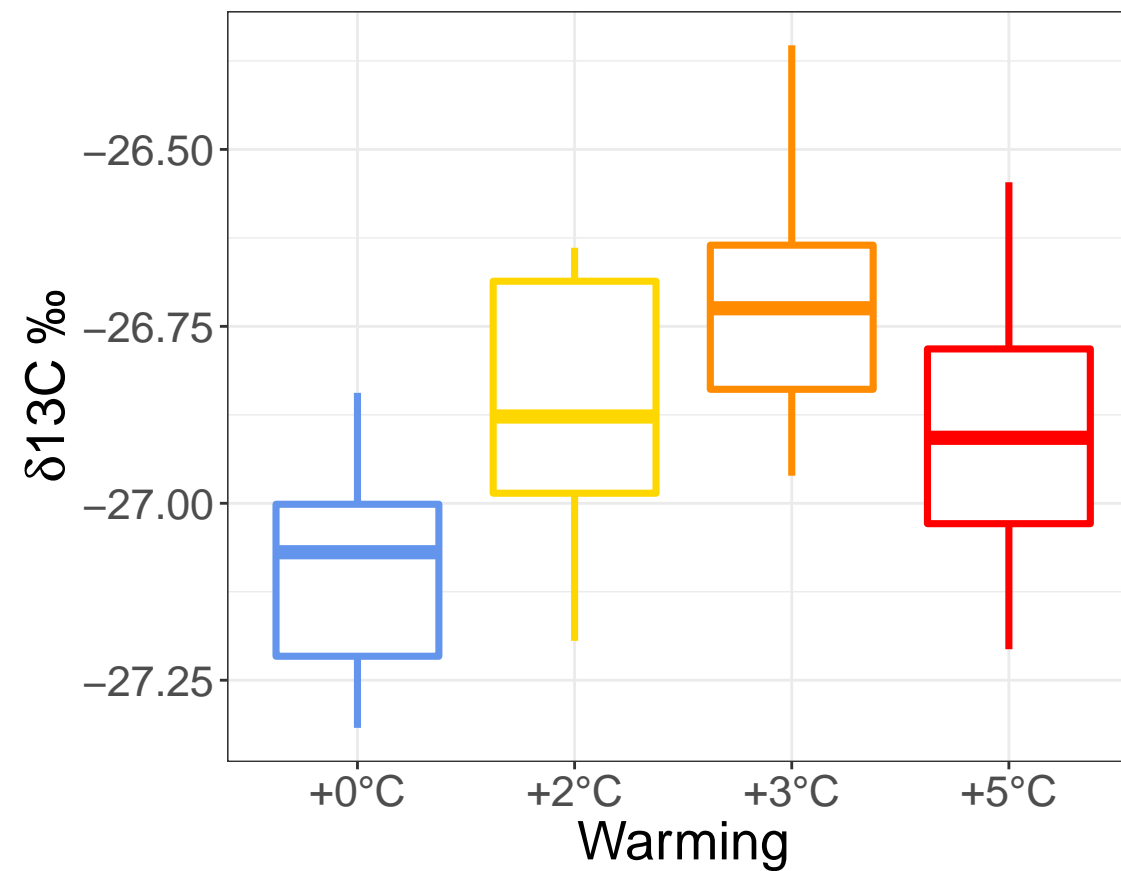a) Species freq. change
b) Plasticity + species freq. change
c) Species freq. change
d) Plasticity + species freq. change